



World Health
Organization

Health-related Millennium Development Goals 2005



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Preface

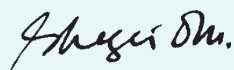
The World Health Organization (WHO) sees the Millennium Development Goals (MDG) as milestones on the road to health for all. Therefore, along with other partners in health development, it is committed to assist Member States in tracking the progress in and measuring achievements towards health-related MDGs. One of the tangible results of that commitment is this brochure, *Health-related Millennium Development Goals 2005*, brought out by WHO, for the first time, presents quantitative data on health-related MDG indicators of the 48 countries and areas in Asia and the Pacific that comprise the WHO South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions.

To view, in quantitative terms, whether progress towards the targets is on track, two data points – 1990 baseline and the latest year for which data was available – have been reported. For data between these two reference points, readers may refer to the brochures on *Basic Indicators of the South-East Asia Region 2002 and 2004* and the *Country Health Information Profiles 2004 of the Western Pacific Region*, as well as other WHO publications that cover the MDG including the *World Health Report 2003*.

Data has been captured either directly from MDG reports of the countries submitted to WHO or through other UN sources. In instances where specific information is lacking from MDG country reports, data has been extracted from national health information bulletins and other official national publications.

All efforts have been made to collect, compile, analyze and present the most recent data for each specified time period, and to adhere to WHO's five criteria for statistical reporting: validity, reliability, cross-population comparability, data audit trail and consultation with national authorities. However, depending upon the capacity and capability of national health information systems in monitoring and reporting on the MDG process and, to some extent, due to differences in definitions, concepts and measurement units, reported data for some indicators may have limitations. Therefore, caution should be exercised, particularly when using the data for trend analysis or intercountry comparisons. For information on other health indicators not specifically related to the MDG, readers may refer to *Core Indicators 2005: Health Situation in the South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions*.

It is hoped that this brochure would facilitate sharing, among all stakeholders, of this state of quantitative evidence available on the progress towards achieving the Millennium Development Goals. It should also help to foster debate, strengthen alliance building, and renew political commitment at the country level to seize the opportunity offered by the Millennium Development campaign and to link the MDGs with national development priorities.



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Country/Area	Goal 1: ERADICATE EXTREME POVERTY AND HUNGER				Target 5: Reduce	
	Target 2 : Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger				Target 5 : Reduce	
	G1.T2.I4 – Prevalence of underweight children (under five years of age) (%)		G1.T2.I5 – Proportion of population undernourished ^(proxy-5) (%)		G4.T5.I13 – Under-five mortality rate (probability of dying between birth and age 5) (per 1000 live births)	
	1990 ¹	2001 ^{2,3}	1990 ¹⁰	2001 ¹⁰	1990 ^{1,11}	2002 ^{6,12}
American Samoa	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.9
Australia	n/a	0.0 ^{5,a,b}	n/a	n/a	10.0	6.1
Bangladesh	54.0 ^c	47.7 ^d	35	32	136.0 ¹³	72.3
Bhutan	39.7 ^e	18.7 ^d	n/a	n/a	96.9 ^s	84.0 ^{2,g}
Brunei Darussalam	n/a	13.0 ^{5,e}	n/a	n/a	11.0	10.0
Cambodia	52.4 ^{4,f}	45.2 ^{5,g}	43 ¹¹	36 ^{11,u}	115.0 ^{4,s}	124.0 ^g
China	21.0 ⁴	10.0 ^{5,g}	17 ⁴	11 ^{4,g}	61.0 ^{4,c}	36.0 ^{4,w}
Cook Islands	n/a	10.0 ^h	n/a	n/a	31.0 ³	10.2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	5.0 ⁱ	27.9 ⁶	18	34	23.0 ^e	55.0 ¹⁰
Fiji	7.9 ^{5,j}	8.0 ^{5,a,q}	10 ^{3,e}	n/a	22.0 ³	21.0 ^w
French Polynesia	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.0
Guam	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.3 ^w
Hong Kong (China)	n/a	n/a	<3 ^f	<3 ¹	n/a	3.2
India	53.4 ^k	47.0 ^l	25	21	112.0 ¹³	81.0 ¹⁴
Indonesia	37.5 ^{4,m}	27.3 ⁴	9	6	84.0 ^k	46.0 ⁴
Japan	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.0	4.2 ^w
Kiribati	5.1 ³	13.0 ^d	n/a	<5 ^{3,e}	88.0	n/a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	40.0 ⁴	40.0 ^{4,g}	31 ⁴	29 ^{4,v}	170.0 ⁴	106.0 ^g
Macao (China)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.6 ^x
Malaysia	25.0 ⁴	12.0 ^{4,n}	3 ^f	<3 ¹	16.6 ⁴	8.6 ⁴
Maldives	n/a	30.0	n/a	n/a	48.0	23.0 ¹⁵
Marshall Islands	19.0 ^{3,c}	27.0 ^d	n/a	n/a	92.0	31.0 ^{12,v}
Micronesia, Federated States of	13.3 ^{3,o}	15.0 ^h	n/a	n/a	16.0 ^{3,s}	n/a
Mongolia	12.3 ^{7,k}	12.5 ^{5,d}	34 ^{11,f}	42 ^{11,u}	87.5 ^{4,i}	31.3 ^x
Myanmar	32.4	35.5 ^g	10	7	130.0 ¹³	78.0 ^d
Nauru	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19.1
Nepal	46.9 ⁱ	48.3 ⁸	18	17	165.0	91.0 ^w
New Caledonia	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.6 ^w
New Zealand	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11.0	6.6 ^w
Niue	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Northern Mariana Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.4 ^d
Palau	n/a	1.4 ^{5,h}	n/a	n/a	34.0	n/a
Papua New Guinea	29.0 ^{3,e}	24.9 ^g	25 ¹¹	27 ^{11,u}	101.0	90.0 ^g
Philippines	34.5 ^{4,p}	30.6 ^{4,d}	26 ^f	22 ¹	80.0 ⁴	38.0 ^w
Pitcairn Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Republic of Korea	n/a	3.0 ^{5,h,q}	<3 ^f	<3 ¹	9.0	7.5 ^w
Samoa	6.0 ^{3,k}	1.9 ^d	n/a	n/a	42.0	13.7
Singapore	n/a	14.0 ^{5,a,q}	n/a	n/a	8.0	3.2 ^{x,y}
Solomon Islands	23.0 ³	21.0 ^d	n/a	n/a	36.0	n/a
Sri Lanka	37.6 ^j	29.4 ^g	29	25	22.6 ^c	18.3
Thailand	18.6 ⁴	8.5 ^g	28	19	42.0 ^c	28.0 ¹⁰
Timor-Leste	n/a	45.0 ^{9,g}	n/a	n/a	n/a	125.0 ^{9,d}
Tokelau	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0 ^d
Tonga	1.6 ^{3,r}	2.0 ^h	n/a	n/a	27.0	16.6 ^w
Tuvalu	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56.0	25.4 ^w
Vanuatu	n/a	12.1 ^e	n/a	n/a	70.0	33.0 ^d
Viet Nam	45.0 ^{4,s}	30.1 ^{5,n}	25 ⁴	15 ^{4,g}	55.4 ⁴	35.0
Wallis and Futuna	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Goal 4: REDUCE CHILD MORTALITY				Goal 5: IMPROVE MATERNAL HEALTH			
by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate				Target 6 : Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio			
G4.T5.I14 – Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)		G4.T5.I15 - Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized for measles (%)		G5.T6.I16 - Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)		G5.T6.I17 - Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	
1990 ^{1,4}	2002 ^{2,12}	1990 ^{5,16}	2003 ^{5,16}	1990 ^{1,4}	2002 ^{2,12}	1990 ^{1,11}	2002 ^{2,12}
n/a	6.4 ^g	63.0	89.0 ⁿ	n/a	123	n/a	100.0
8.0 ¹¹	5.0	86.0	93.0	9 ¹⁸	6 ^{19,g}	100.0 ^c	99.3 ^g
92.0 ^c	51.0	65.0	77.0	470 ^c	230 ^g	14.0 ^e	21.8 ^d
70.7 ^s	60.5	69.0 ^{1,c}	88.0	380 ^s	255 ^{20,g}	15.1 ^s	23.7 ^g
10.0 ¹¹	8.3	92.0 ^k	100.0 ^w	60 ¹⁸	27	98.0 ^s	100.0
80.0 ¹¹	95.0 ^g	34.0	65.0	900 ^s	437 ^g	n/a	31.8 ^g
50.0	30.0 ⁴	98.0	97.9	89	50 ^w	51.0 ⁴	76.0 ^{4,w}
25.0 ³	6.8	67.0	100.0	n/a	0	70.0 ^{3,aa}	98.0 ^{3,w}
14.1 ^e	21.8	99.7 ^{1,i}	95.0	n/a	105 ^e	n/a	98.6 ⁱ
17.0 ³	17.8	72.0	91.0	41 ^{3,aa}	35	98.0 ³	99.0 ^{3,g}
n/a	6.7	62.0	96.0 ⁿ	20 ^{18,j}	0	n/a	99.0 ^g
n/a	11.2 ^{x,y}	57.0	84.0	12 ^{18,j}	0 ^{x,y}	n/a	99.4 ^w
n/a	2.4	80.0	80.5	7 ¹⁸	2	n/a	100.0
80.0 ¹³	68.0 ^{2,z}	56.0	67.0	420 ^k	407 ^v	89.0 / 36.0 ^{ae}	42.3 ^e
68.0	35.0 ⁴	57.5 ⁴	72.0 ⁴	425 ^k	307 ⁴	31.7 ^k	68.4 ⁴
5.0 ¹¹	3.0	66.0	100.0	18 ¹⁸	7	100.0	n/a
65.0 ³	43.0 ^g	75.0	88.0 ⁿ	10 ³	103	60.0 ^{3,aa}	88.9
134.0	82.2 ^g	32.0	42.0	750	530 ^g	14.0 ^{4,s}	17.0 ^{4,d}
n/a	0.6 ^x	57.0	90.0	20 ^{18,j}	0 ^x	n/a	100.0 ^x
13.0	6.2	70.0	92.2	19	30 ^w	96.1 ⁴	97.0 ²²
34.0	18.0 ¹⁵	85.0 ¹	97.0	500	160 ¹⁵	95.0 ⁱ	70.3 ^{15,w}
63.0 ^{3,aa}	37.0 ^d	52.0	90.0	0 ^{3,c}	74 ³	n/a	95.0 ²²
26.0 ¹¹	21.0 ^x	81.0	91.0	83 ^{3,k}	317 ^{x,as}	n/a	87.7 ^{3,w}
63.4 ⁱ	23.5 ^x	92.0	98.0	204 ^k	110 ^x	99.9 ⁴	99.2 ^x
100.0 ¹³	59.8 ^d	71.0 ^{1,k}	75.0	100/190 ^{ae}	255 ^{21,d}	n/a	77.5 ^g
13.0 ^{3,k}	12.7	n/a	40.0 ⁿ	n/a	300	n/a	100.0 ^{x,ag}
102.0	64.2 ^w	57.0	75.0	850 ^c	415 ^w	9.0 ^e	13.0 ⁸
n/a	4.9 ^w	91.0 ⁱ	79.0 ^d	10 ^{18,j}	34 ^{af}	n/a	n/a
10.0 ¹¹	5.3 ^w	90.0	85.0 ^w	25 ¹⁸	7 ^d	95.0 ^s	>96.6 ^{w,ag}
16.0 ^{3,ab}	29.4 ^w	100.0	100.0 ⁿ	n/a	0 ^x	99.0	100.0 ³
n/a	4.1 ^d	84.0 ⁱ	92.0	n/a	0 ^g	n/a	99.6 ^g
25.0 ³	15.8 ^x	98.0 ^c	100.0	n/a	0 ^v	99.0	100.0 ³
82.0 ³	64.0 ^g	66.0	49.0	345 ³	330 ^{3,g}	42.0 ^{3,i}	47.8
57.0	29.0 ^w	85.0	55.0	280 ¹⁸	96 ^{g,ag}	52.8 ^j	95.8 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
8.0 ¹¹	6.2 ^d	93.0	96.0	130 ¹⁸	15 ^g	n/a	100.0 ^g
33.0 ^{3,c}	19.3 ^w	89.0	99.0 ⁿ	140 ^{3,c}	20	76.0	100.0 ^x
7.0 ¹¹	2.2 ^{x,y}	76.0	88.0	10 ¹⁸	3 ^{x,y}	n/a	100.0 ^x
96.0 ^{3,m}	66.0 ^d	70.0	67.0 ⁿ	550 ^{3,k}	295 ^x	85.4 ^{3,s}	n/a
19.3	15.4 ^v	80.0	99.0	42 ^c	60 ^{ah}	85.2 ^m	97.0 ^g
32.8 ^c	21.5 ^w	80.0	94.0	36	13 ^g	84.8	94.5 ^d
n/a	70-95 ⁹	n/a	60.0	n/a	800 ⁹	n/a	n/a
n/a	0.0 ^d	99.0	41.0	n/a	0 ^{ai}	n/a	n/a
9.0 ³	9.8	86.0	99.2	39 ³	78	92.0 ^c	91.3
41.0 ^{3,c}	19.2	95.0	99.0 ⁿ	n/a	0	>95 ³	100.0 ³
45.0 ^{3,m}	27.0 ^d	66.0	48.0	89 ^{3,j}	96 ^{3,v}	79.0 ^{3,aj}	87.0 ^x
44.4	26.0	85.0	93.2	200	165	n/a	93.8
15.0 ^{ac}	n/a	93.0 ^k	100.0 ⁿ	n/a	0 ^e	n/a	n/a

Goal 6: COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES

Target 8 : Have halted by 2015, and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases

G6.T8.I21c – Malaria prevalence rate per 100,000		G6.T8.I22a – Proportion of population under age 5 in malaria risk areas using effective insecticide-treated bed nets (%)		G6.T8.I22b – Proportion of population under age 5 with fever being treated with antimalarial drugs (%)		G6.T8.I23a – Tuberculosis death rate per 100,000		G6.T8.I23b – Tuberculosis prevalence rate per 100,000		G6.T8.I24a – Proportion of Smear-Positive Pulmonary Tuberculosis cases detected and put under directly observed treatment short course (DOTS) (%)		G6.T8.I24b – Proportion of Smear-Positive Pulmonary Tuberculosis cases detected and cured under directly observed treatment short course (DOTS) (%)	
1990	2002 ²⁸	1990	2000 ⁷	1990	2000 ²⁹	1990 ^{5,30}	2003 ^{5,30}	1990 ^{5,31}	2003 ^{5,31}	1995 ⁵	2003 ^{5,32}	1995 ⁵	2002 ^{5,32}
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	6	145	54	64 ^h	24	100	100
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	7	6	23 ^v	9	66 ^h	78
n/a	40 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	65	57	741	490 ⁿ	n/a	32 ⁿ	n/a	81 ^w
n/a	285 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	55	21	626	194 ⁿ	n/a	31 ⁿ	n/a	78 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	13	5	172	61	123 ^d	138	85 ^v	84
1,271 ⁵	340 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	123	95	1,584	762	40	60	84 ^s	92
8 ⁵	2 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24	18	325	246	15	43	94 ^s	93
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	6	145	59	32 ^v	39 ⁿ	50 ^h	100
n/a	454 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	47	16	536	187 ⁿ	n/a	88 ⁿ	n/a	86 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	4	145	38	47	63	90 ^s	85
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	5	145	39	94 ^e	65	67	82
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	12	392	105	85 ^g	67 ⁿ	94 ^d	68
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23	7	309	79	60 ^d	58	85 ^v	79
n/a	7 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	44	31	503	287 ⁿ	n/a	31 ⁿ	n/a	84 ^w
n/a	920 ⁹	n/a	0.1	n/a	4.0	76	65	860	674 ⁿ	n/a	30 ⁿ	n/a	69 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8	4	58	42	22 ^g	40	76 ^d	76
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	4	392	60	34 ^h	419	83 ^v	94
520 ⁵	387 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8 ¹¹	26	497	327	24 ^e	47	70	78
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20	10	260	89	86	76	75 ^s	89
283 ⁵	46 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25	17	334	136	64	69	69	76
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	48	2	542	39 ⁿ	n/a	92 ⁿ	n/a	97 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	4	392	60	59 ^v	140	83 ^v	100
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	6	392	62	18	92	64 ^s	91
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	46	32	613	237	7	68	59 ^s	87
n/a	224 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45	24	513	183 ⁿ	n/a	73 ⁿ	n/a	74 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	4	145	36	216 ^g	57	50 ^d	50
n/a	33 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56	28	636	316 ⁿ	n/a	64 ⁿ	n/a	83 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	11	392	103	24	23	62 ^s	85
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	1	12	11	41 ^g	57	30 ^g	60
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	6	145	59	n/a	364 ⁿ	n/a	100
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	8	392	67	117 ^g	75	80 ^d	71
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	8	392	76	115	90	64 ^s	38
2,550 ⁵	1,429 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	56	49	744	529	4 ^e	15	60	53
141 ⁵	47 ^{5y}	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71	49	937	458	0	68	80 ^s	88
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
0 ⁵	4 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	18	10	239	118	34	23	71 ^s	83
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	5	145	44	48	51	50 ^s	84
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9	5	65	42	57	44	88 ^s	87
36,520 ⁵	16,170 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	4	392	60	55 ^e	107	65	90
n/a	1,110 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16	9	182	89 ⁿ	n/a	79 ⁿ	n/a	78 ^w
n/a	130 ⁹	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	36	17	414	203 ⁿ	n/a	73 ⁿ	n/a	71 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	147	95	1,674	753 ⁿ	n/a	59 ⁿ	n/a	57 ^w
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	6	145	59	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	5	145	44	48	80	89 ^s	83
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	6	145	59	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
19,412 ⁵	6,927 ⁵	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30	8	392	71	36 ^d	70	88 ^d	79
211 ⁵	60 ⁵	n/a	29 ¹¹	n/a	7 ¹¹	42	23	563	240	30	86	91 ^s	92
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	2	145	30	49 ⁿ	356	100 ^w	100

Footnotes

- a Figure applies to age group 24-95 months
- b Data for 1995-96
- c Data for 1991
- d Data for 1999
- e Data for 1996
- f Data for 1990-92
- g Data for 2000
- h Data for 1997
- i Data for 1995
- j Data for 1993
- k Data for 1992
- l Data for 1999 for children < 3 years of age
- m Data for 1989
- n Data for 2002
- o Data for 1987-88
- p Data for 1989-90
- q Data from a sub-national survey
- r Data for 1986
- s Data for 1994
- t Data for 1999-2001
- u Data for 1998-2000
- v Data for 1998
- w Data for 2001
- X Data for 2003
- Y Provisional figure
- z Data for 1994-98
- aa Data for 1988
- ab Data for 1991-96
- ac Data for 1993-95
- ad Data for 1998/1999
- ae For Urban/Rural areas for 1990
- af Data for 2000-2005
- ag Estimate
- ah For 1999 (MMR = 23 from VRS, MMR = 59.6 from surveillance system)
- ai Data for 2001-02
- aj Data for 1990-95
- ak Figure are low estimates
- al Based on 25-49 years age group (unweighted cases)
- am Other than 15-24 years age group
- an Based on last sex of never married women 15-49 years age group
- ao 25-49 years age group
- ap Data for 2004
- aq Data for 1995-2003
- ar Modeled data
- as Data refers to women aged 15-44 years

Sources of Data

- 1 WHO, Regional Office for South-East Asia, country reported HFA data set 1997
- 2 WHO, Regional Office for South-East Asia, *Health Situation in the South-East Asia Region 1998-2000*, New Delhi, 2002
- 3 Pacific Island Regional Millennium Development Goals Report 2004, Secretariat of the Pacific Community/UN/CROP MDG Working Group, November 2004, New Caledonia
- 4 Country MDG reports
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- 6 WHO Geneva, The World Health Report 2003 (draft) Annex tables and MDG data set (draft), June 2003
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- 9 Timor-Leste, *Health Profile*, Dili, 26 August 2002
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The footnotes/data sources include explanatory notes regarding major discrepancies with other official sources, where reference year differ from the year or period shown, where definitions differ how data values were calculated, or where other primary sources of data have been cited. When data was not available on some original indicators of MDGs in health information systems of many countries, data on proxy indicators have been reported. Where data are not available, "n/a" has been indicated. For definitions of the indicators in the brochure, readers may refer to other relevant WHO technical publications and/or websites of South-East Asia and Western Pacific Regions of the World Health Organization.